Screening for Anal Dysplasia and Cancer in Adults With HIV

August 2022

Figure 1: Follow-Up of Anal Cytologic Screening Results [a]

Abbreviations: ASC-US, atypical squamous cells of undetermined significance; HPV, human papillomavirus; HRA, high resolution anoscopy, HSIL, high-grade squamous intraepithelial lesion; LSIL, low-grade squamous intraepithelial lesion.

Notes:

a. The figure describes recommended screening and follow-up for the following individuals with HIV who are ≥35 years old: men who have sex with men, women, transgender men, and transgender women.

b. Continued annual clinical assessment and anal cytology, with annual HRA, is recommended for patients with a history of HSILs as long as life expectancy exceeds 10 years.